

# **STAT 4620**

# Introduction to Statistical Learning

# Autumn 2025

### **Course overview**

### Instructor

Dr. Arnab Auddy

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Office hours: Wednesdays, 2 PM - 3:30 PM (or by appointment)

Office location: Cockins Hall 204D

Graduate teaching associate: Guangyu Li

GTA email address: li.14071@buckeyemail.osu.edu

# **Course delivery**

Wednesdays and Fridays, 12:40 PM - 1:35 PM in Journalism Bldg 270.

All assignments will be posted on the Carmen class website.

Assignment due dates will be announced in class and on the Carmen course webpage.

# **Course description**

STAT 4620 introduces statistical learning principles and standard learning techniques for regression, classification, clustering, dimension reduction, and feature extraction. Specific topics include overview of predictive modeling, model evaluation, penalized regression and nonparametric regression, classification and regression trees, model selection and validation, and high-dimensional data and variable selection.

## **Course learning outcomes**

By the end of this course, students should be able to successfully:

- Recognize the types of learning problems and understand their statistical formulations;
- Understand the foundational principles of statistical learning including statistical modeling, computation, and evaluation;
- Comprehend the rationale and algorithms behind statistical learning techniques and know their relative merits and limitations;
- Evaluate and compare different learning techniques numerically in terms of generalization error;
- Use statistical learning methods for data analysis and interpret the results in the context of the data problem.

# **Prerequisites**

C- or better in STAT 3302: Statistical Modeling for Discovery II

#### Course materials

### Required textbook:

James, G., Witten, D., Hastie, T., and Tibshirani, R. An Introduction to Statistical Learning with Applications in R. Springer The textbook is available for free through SpringerLink: <a href="https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-7138-7">https://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-1-4614-7138-7</a>.

I also posted an electronic copy of the book on our Carmen page.

**Course technology:** For help with your password, university e-mail, Carmen, or any other technology issues, questions, or requests, contact the OSU IT Service Desk. Standard support hours are available at <a href="https://ocio.osu.edu/help/hours">https://ocio.osu.edu/help/hours</a>, and support for urgent issues is available 24x7.

• Self-Service and Chat support: <a href="http://ocio.osu.edu/selfservice">http://ocio.osu.edu/selfservice</a>

• Phone: 614-688-HELP (4357)

Email: 8help@osu.edu
TDD: 614-688-8743

#### **Baseline technical skills:**

Basic computer and web-browsing skills, Navigating Carmen, CarmenZoom

### **Necessary equipment:**

Computer: current Mac (OS X) or PC (Windows 10+) with high-speed internet

### **Necessary software:**

This class requires you to use the free statistical software package R (The R Project for Statistical Computing; <a href="http://www.r-project.org/">http://www.r-project.org/</a>).

- You can download R for Windows, Mac, and Linux, from https://cran.r-project.org.
- For an in-depth introduction to R, see <a href="http://cran.rproject.org/doc/manuals/Rintro.pdf">http://cran.rproject.org/doc/manuals/Rintro.pdf</a>.
- Hands-on tutorials are available in the Swirl system, see <a href="http://swirlstats.com/">http://swirlstats.com/</a>.
- In particular, "R Programming: The basics of programming in R" is an appropriate first tutorial for students who have never used R.
- An easier to use interface to R is available in the free software package RStudio. This package is available for Windows, Mac, and Linux and can be downloaded from http://rstudio.org. Note that RStudio requires R to be installed.

# **Grading and faculty response**

#### Grades:

| Assignment or category       | Percentage |  |
|------------------------------|------------|--|
| Participation in Discussions | 5          |  |
| Homework                     | 15         |  |
| Exam 1                       | 25         |  |
| Exam 2                       | 25         |  |
| Final Project                | 30         |  |
| Total                        | 100        |  |

All course grades will be recorded on the class website (Carmen).

#### **Faculty feedback and response time:**

I want to share my intended availability throughout the course. (Remember that you can call 614-688-HELP at any time if you have a technical problem.)

Grading and feedback: For homeworks and exams, you can expect feedback within 7-14 days.

**E-mail:** I will reply to e-mails within 24 hours on school days.

**Office hours:** I encourage you to talk to me and the GTA during our respective office hours.

# **Grading scale**

- 93–100: A
- 90–92.9 : A-
- 87-89.9 : B+
- 83–86.9 : B
- 80-82.9 : B-
- 77–79.9 : C+
- 73–76.9 : C
- 70 –72.9 : C-
- 67 –69.9 : D+
- 60 –66.9 : D
- Below 60 : E

# **Assignment information**

**Participation in Discussions:** Discussion topics will be posted on our Carmen course page. You are expected to contribute to all discussions.

**Homework:** I will assign homework (approximately) bi-weekly throughout the semester. You may discuss the homework with other students, but DO NOT copy any part of someone else's work or solutions from any other sources. Violations of this policy will be treated as academic misconduct. I encourage you to talk to me or the GTA (during office hours) if you have questions after serious attempts have been made to work on an assignment. Please write clear and detailed answers to the homework problems and provide a statement interpreting the obtained results, if appropriate. You need to show your justification for your work on each homework problem. Answers without work will not receive full credit.

**Exams:** There will be two one-hour in-class exams, with tentative dates listed on the schedule at the end of the syllabus; any date changes will be communicated well in advance in class and on the Carmen webpage. The course project will serve as a cumulative evaluation of your learning in lieu of a final examination. During the exams, you will need to work independently without any form of assistance or communication with anyone. A basic calculator is permitted; however, using a cell phone, tablet, laptop, or any other device for this purpose is not permitted.

**Final Project:** Students will be responsible for completing a team project. Each team will consist of 4-5 students. Details will be provided in class midway through the semester, and the project will be due near the end of the semester. The project will consist of formulating questions that can be answered with data and performing an appropriate analysis to answer the questions. Each team will be asked to submit a final report and give a brief introduction of their project in the last week of classes in a "rapid fire" presentation session. The overall project score will be based on the evaluation of the following components: formulation of relevant questions,

appropriate analyses, and communication of findings (both in the "rapid fire" session and the project report).

Late assignments: Homework and project assignments will be submitted via the Carmen course webpage. Generally, late assignments will not be accepted, and no make-up exams will be provided. However, if there are extenuating circumstances beyond your control, please contact the course instructor immediately.

# Attendance and participation

**Student participation requirements:** Your participation is based on your in-person attendance. The following is a summary of everyone's expected participation:

- Logging in: AT LEAST ONCE PER WEEK

  Be sure you log in to the course in Carmen each week, including weeks with holidays.

  (During most weeks you will log in many times.)
- If you have a situation that might cause you to miss an entire week of class, discuss it with me as soon as possible.
- In-person class meetings: REQUIRED
  You are required to attend all in-person lectures, and you are responsible for all material
  presented during these lectures. However, formal attendance will not be taken during the
  class.
- Office hours: OPTIONAL

  My office hours will be held in person in my office in Cockins Hall 204D. If you want to discuss an assignment with me outside of my scheduled office hours, contact me at the beginning of the week (as soon as possible).

### Use of Generative AI

It is acceptable to use online resources, including generative artificial intelligence (GenAI), for tasks such as clarifying lecture material, seeking examples, and brainstorming ideas. Just as you would consult with a classmate for these purposes without violating academic integrity, you may also turn to GenAI. Students are permitted to use GenAI tools with this declination for most course assignments, except for exams.

If you use GenAI in any of your assignments, please include a statement in your assignment specifying the name of the tool you used (e.g. Copilot, ChatGPT, Grammarly, etc..) and how you used it. You are responsible for ensuring that the information you submit based on a GenAI query does not contain misinformation, unethical content, or violate intellectual property laws. Submission of GenAI-generated content as your own work is considered a violation of Ohio State's Academic Integrity policy and Code of Student Conduct because the work is not

your own. The use of unauthorized GenAI tools will result in referral to the Committee on Academic Misconduct.

If I suspect that you have used GenAI inappropriately on an assignment for this course, I will ask you to communicate with me to explain your process for completing the assignment in question.

# **Religious accommodations**

It is Ohio State's policy to reasonably accommodate the sincerely held religious beliefs and practices of all students. The policy permits a student to be absent for up to three days each academic semester for reasons of faith or religious or spiritual belief. Students planning to use religious beliefs or practice accommodations for course requirements must inform the instructor in writing no later than 14 days after the course begins. The instructor is then responsible for scheduling an alternative time and date for the course requirement, which may be before or after the original time and date of the course requirement. This alternative accommodation will remain confidential. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that all course assignments are completed.

# **Communication guidelines**

The following are my expectations for how we should communicate as a class. Above all, please remember to be respectful and thoughtful.

- Writing style: While there is no need to participate in class discussions as if you were writing a research paper, you should not use text lingo.
- Tone and civility: Let us maintain a supportive learning community where everyone feels safe and where people can disagree amicably. Remember that sarcasm does not always come across online.
- **Citing your sources:** When we have academic discussions, please cite your sources to back up what you say. (For the textbook or other course materials, list at least the title and page numbers. For online sources, include a link.)
- **Backing up your work:** Consider composing your academic posts in a word processor, where you can save your work, and then copying into the Carmen discussion.

# Other course policies

**Health and safety:** The Ohio State University Wexner Medical Center's Coronavirus Outbreak site (<a href="https://wexnermedical.osu.edu/features/coronavirus">https://wexnermedical.osu.edu/features/coronavirus</a>) includes the latest information about

COVID-19 as well as guidance for students, faculty, and staff. Guidelines and requirements for campus safety from the University's COVID-19 Transition Task Force can be found on the Safe and Healthy website (<a href="https://safeandhealthy.osu.edu">https://safeandhealthy.osu.edu</a>).

### Potential disruptions to instruction:

- As much as is possible, students will have access to material online if they are unable to attend class because of positive diagnosis, symptoms, or quarantine required following contact tracing.
- If the instructor is unable to be present in person because of positive diagnosis, symptoms, or quarantine following contact tracing, the course will temporarily shift to online instruction. Details will be given on the course website if this arises.

### Student academic services

Student academic services offered on the OSU main campus http://advising.osu.edu/welcome.shtml.

## **Student support services**

Student support services offered on the OSU main campus <a href="http://ssc.osu.edu">http://ssc.osu.edu</a>.

# **Academic integrity policy**

- Homework and project assignments: You are expected to produce original and independent work for homework and project assignments. Although students are often encouraged to work together on homework assignments, all students must submit their own written work in their own words. Note that allowing others to copy your work is considered academic misconduct. Academic misconduct will not be tolerated and will be dealt with procedurally in accordance with University Rule 3335-31-02. (This policy can be found at <a href="http://oaa.osu.edu/coam.html">http://oaa.osu.edu/coam.html</a>.)
- Reusing past work: In general, you are prohibited in university courses from turning in work from a past class to your current class, even if you modify it. If you want to build 8 on past research or revisit a topic you have explored in previous courses, please discuss the situation with me.
- Falsifying research or results: All research you will conduct in this course is intended to be a learning experience; you should never feel tempted to make your results or your library research look more successful than it was.
- Collaboration and informal peer-review: The course includes many opportunities for formal collaboration with your classmates. While study groups and peer-review of major written assignments is encouraged, remember that comparing answers on an assignment is not permitted. If you are unsure about a particular situation, please feel free just to ask ahead of time.

## Ohio State's academic integrity policy

The Committee on Academic Misconduct is responsible for investigating or establishing procedures for all reported cases of student academic misconduct. The term "academic misconduct" includes all forms of student academic misconduct wherever committed; illustrated by, but not limited to, cases of plagiarism and dishonest practices in connection with examinations. Instructors shall report all instances of alleged academic misconduct to the committee (Faculty Rule 3335-5-487). For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct <a href="http://studentlife.osu.edu/csc/">http://studentlife.osu.edu/csc/</a>.

# Copyright disclaimer

The materials used in connection with this course may be subject to copyright protection and are only for the use of students officially enrolled in the course for the educational purposes associated with the course. Copyright law must be considered before copying, retaining, or disseminating materials outside of the course.

### Statement on title IX

Title IX makes it clear that violence and harassment based on sex and gender are Civil Rights offenses subject to the same kinds of accountability and the same kinds of support applied to offenses against other protected categories (e.g., race). If you or someone you know has been sexually harassed or assaulted, you may find the appropriate resources at <a href="http://titleix.osu.edu">http://titleix.osu.edu</a> or by contacting the Ohio State Title IX Coordinator, Melissa Mayhan, at <a href="mailto:titleix@osu.edu">titleix@osu.edu</a>.

## Accessibility accommodations for students with disabilities

The university strives to make all learning experiences as accessible as possible. In light of the current pandemic, students seeking to request COVID-related accommodations may do so through the university's 9 request process, managed by Student Life Disability Services. If you anticipate or experience academic barriers based on your disability (including mental health, chronic, or temporary medical conditions), please let me know immediately so that we can privately discuss options. To establish reasonable accommodation, I request that you register with Student Life Disability Services. After registration, make arrangements with me as soon as possible to discuss your accommodation so that they may be implemented in a timely fashion.

SLDS contact information: slds@osu.edu; 614-292-3307;

http://slds.osu.edu; 098 Baker Hall, 113 W. 12th Avenue.

## Accessibility of course technology

This course requires use of Carmen (Ohio State's learning management system). If you need additional services to use these technologies, please request accommodation with your instructor.

### Your mental health

As a student you may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to learning, such as strained relationships, increased anxiety, alcohol/drug problems, feeling down, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. These mental health concerns or stressful events may lead to diminished academic performance or reduce a student's ability to participate in daily activities. The Ohio State University offers services to assist you with addressing these and other concerns you may be experiencing. If you or someone you know are suffering from any of the conditions, you can learn more about the broad range of confidential mental health services available on campus via the Office of Student Life's Counseling and Consultation Service (CCS) by visiting ccs.osu.edu or calling 614- 292-5766.

CCS is on the 4th Floor of the Younkin Success Center and 10th Floor of Lincoln Tower. You can reach an on-call counselor when CCS is closed at 614-292-5766- and 24-hour emergency help is also available through the 24/7 National Suicide Prevention Hotline at 1-800-273- TALK or at suicidepreventionlifeline.org.

#### Disclaimer

This syllabus should be taken as a reliable guide for the course content. However, you cannot claim any rights from it, and we reserve the right to change the due dates or the methods of grading and/or assessment if needed. Any changes will be communicated to you through official course announcements.

# **Course schedule (tentative):**

| Week | Dates          | Topics  | Assigned Reading    |
|------|----------------|---|---------------------|
| 1    | 08/27<br>08/29 | Introduction; Linear Regression:  Simple and Multiple Linear Regression  Geometry, Loss, Weighted Least Squares                                   | Chapters 1-3        |
| 2    | 09/03<br>09/05 | Beyond Linear Regression;  Cross-Validation   | Chapter 3, Sec. 5.1 |
| 3    | 09/10<br>09/12 | Classification: Logistic Regression, Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA)   | Chapter 4           |
| 4    | 09/17<br>09/19 | Bootstrap, Cross-Validation &<br>Bootstrap Examples   | Chapter 5           |
| 5    | 09/24<br>09/26 | Regularization: Ridge Regression, LASSO   | Chapter 6           |
| 6    | 10/01          | Regularization: Dimension Reduction,  Principal Components Analysis (PCA), PCR,  High Dimensional Data Analysis and the  Curse of Dimensionality; | Chapter 6           |
| 6    | 10/03          | Exam 1  |                     |
| 7    | 10/08<br>10/10 | Spline Regression; Smoothing Splines; Local Regression  | Chapter 7           |
| 8    | 10/15          | Smoothing Splines;  Local Regression  | Chapter 7           |
| 8    | 10/17          | Autumn Break – no class   |                     |

| 9  | 10/22<br>10/24 | Generalized Additive Models (GAM), Regression and Classification Trees | Chapters 7, 8 |
|----|----------------|--|---------------|
| 10 | 10/29<br>10/31 | Trees: Boosting, Random Forests  | Chapter 8     |
| 11 | 11/05<br>11/07 | Trees; Clustering: K-means, Hierarchical                               | Chapter 8, 10 |
| 12 | 11/12          | Clustering: K-means, Hierarchical                                      | Chapter 10    |
| 12 | 11/14          | Exam 2   |               |
| 13 | 11/19<br>11/21 | Clustering: K-means, Hierarchical, Project discussion                  |               |
| 14 | 11/26<br>11/28 | Thanksgiving Holiday – no class  |               |
| 15 | 12/03          | Additional Topics- time permitting                                     |               |
| 16 | 12/05<br>12/10 | Final Project Presentations  |               |